



APA 7th Ed In-Text Citations

For in-text parenthetical citations (except in the case of block quotations), the reference is placed immediately before the final punctuation mark of the sentence that contains the source. Elements (such as author, publication year, and page number) are separated by commas. A page number in a citation is referenced as an abbreviation ("p.").

Type	Example (parenthetical)
Book	Atwood, 2019
Newspaper no author	"First few words of article"
Journal	Crenshaw, 1989
Online article	Greene, 1994
Webpage no author	First word or two of the title or first line in the parentheses and abbreviation "n.d." (for "no date") if no date. Ex: "How to take a screenshot," n.d.
Webpage	If referring to website in general, an in-text url (homepage) is sufficient; inclusion in References page is not needed.
Association, gov't agency or corporation	First citation: (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 1996) Later citations: (NIMH, 1996)
Wikipedia	("Title of article," n.d.)
Dictionary	Name of dictionary, year Ex: (Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary, 1999)
Dictionary online	Name of dictionary, year Ex: (Dictionary.com, 2015)